

# Art Vocabulary

**Analogous colours**

katulad ng mga kulay

groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel

**Background**

background

the part of an artwork that is far away

**Blending**

paghahalo

mixing from light to dark

**Blurring details**

mga detalye ng pag-blur

making small things have less detail so they seem far away

**Brainstorming**

brainstorming

coming up with a large number of ideas

**Brushstroke**

brushstroke

the mark made by the bristles of a brush in painting

**Central composition**

sentral na komposisyon

an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle

**Colour composition**

kulay na komposisyon

the arrangement of colours in an artwork

**Colour scheme**

scheme ng kulay

the choice of colours in an artwork

**Colour mixing**

paghahalo ng kulay

adding two or more colours together

**Colour wheel**

kulay ng gulong

a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours

**Complementary colours**

mga pantulong na kulay

colours that are opposites on the colour wheel

**Composition**

komposisyon

the arrangement of things in an artwork

**Contour drawing**

pagguhit ng tabas

drawing the edges and outlines

**Contrast**

kaibahan

the difference between the lights and darks

**Cool colours**

cool na mga kulay

colours that are calm and soothing, such as blues and greens

**Creativity**

pagkamalikhain

ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful

**Cropping**

pagtatanim

cutting off part of a picture

**Cross-hatching**

cross-hatching

drawing using close parallel lines that cross each other at an angle

**Cyan**

cyan

a greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries

**Decreasing contrast**

ang pagbaba ng kaibahan

making the range between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away

**Depth**

lalim

the sense that some things are near and others are far away

**Detail**

detalye

small, important parts of a drawing

**Dry brush painting**

pagpipinta ng dry brush

creating scratchy brushstrokes using a brush that is mostly dry

**Dull colours**

mapurol na mga kulay

colours that are weak, and not very vivid

**Foreground**

harapan

the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest

**Hatching**

hatching

drawing using close parallel lines

**Idea development**

pag-unlad ng ideya

a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas

**Increasing contrast**

pagdaragdag ng kaibahan

making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and close up

**Insightful**

pakinabang

something that shows deep thinking

**Intense colours**

matinding mga kulay

colours that are strong and very vivid

**Magenta**

magenta

a reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries

**Modelling**

pagmomolde

making things 3D using blending

**Negative space**

negatibong espasyo

the shape of the space between the things you would normally look at (the positive space)

**Non-central composition**

non-central composition

an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle

**Positive space**

positibong espasyo

the contour of the things you would normally look at

<b>Primary colour</b> pangunahing kulay	a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours: cyan, yellow, and magenta
<b>Reference images</b> referenssikuvia	photographs used to look at so you can make a better artwork
<b>Rotating</b> umiikot	turning a picture to a new angle
<b>Secondary colour</b> pangalawang kulay	a colour that is created by mixing two primary colours: red, green, and blue
<b>Shading</b> pagtatabing	drawing with white, black, and greys
<b>Sharpening details</b> mga detalye ng pagpasa	making small things have more detail so they seem close up
<b>Smoothness</b> pagkamakinis	drawing cleanly, with no bumps
<b>Split complement colour scheme</b> nahati ang komplementaryong scheme ng kulay	a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary
<b>Square colour scheme</b> parisukat na scheme ng kulay	a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square
<b>Stippling</b> stippling	drawing using small dots
<b>Texture</b> texture	drawing that looks the same as what it feels like
<b>Thumbnail drawings</b> mga guhit na thumbnail	small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork
<b>Triad colour scheme</b> triad color scheme	a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle
<b>Unique</b> natatangi	something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind
<b>Warm colours</b> mainit-init na mga kulay	colours that are suggestive of heat or passion: yellows, oranges, and reds
<b>Web-mapping</b> web-mapping	linking together ideas into a web
<b>Wet-on-wet painting</b> wet-on-wet painting	adding paint to an already wet painting surface
<b>Zooming in/zooming out</b> pag-zoom sa / pag-zoom out	making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out)